

() , ()

*

(// : // :)

(ET₀)

ET₀

()

ET₀

/ /

(RMSE)

(R²)

:

ET₀

FAO

.(Allen et al., 1998)

ET₀

(FAO)

.(Allen et al., 1998)

(ET₀)

ET₀

)

(

.(Temesgen et al., 1999)

.(Allen et al., 1998)

, ()

ET_{rad-Ts}

:

$$ET_{0_TS} = aT_s + b \quad ()$$

ET_{0_TS}

T_s

a

ET_{aero}

ET_{rad-Rs}

b ET_{rad-Ts}

b a

(NDVI)

(Rivas and Caselles,

()

/

+

.2004)

ET_0

:

/

(Julien et al., 2006)

/ /
/

(Sheng et al., 2009)

()

(Rahimikhoob et al., 2008)

ET_0

(French et al., 2005;

Allen et al., 2007; Cleugh et al., 2007 and Maeda et al.,
.2011)

(ET_{aero})

(ET_{rad})

(Rivas and Caselles, 2004)

$$ET_0 = \left(\frac{\Delta}{\Delta + \gamma(1 + \frac{r_c}{r_a})} \right) \frac{(R_n - G)}{\lambda} + \left(\frac{1}{\Delta + \gamma(1 + \frac{r_c}{r_a})} \right) \left(\frac{\rho C_p}{\lambda} \right) \left(\frac{e_s - e_a}{r_a} \right) \quad ()$$

= $ET_{rad} + ET_{aero}$

Δ (mm d⁻¹)

ET_0

ET_0

γ (kPa °C⁻¹)

(Rivas and Caselles, 2004)

r_a (s m⁻¹)

r_c (kPa °C⁻¹)

$$ET_0 = ET_{rad-Rs} + ET_{aero} + ET_{rad-Ts} \quad ()$$

(MJ

R_n (s m⁻¹)

ET_{rad-Rs}

ρ (MJ m⁻² d⁻¹)

G m⁻² d⁻¹)

ET_{aero}

C_p (MJ kg⁻¹)

λ (1.2 kg m⁻³)

ET_{rad-Ts}

e_s (1.013 MJ kg⁻¹ °C⁻¹)

ET_{rad-Rs}

(kPa)

e_a (kPa)

ET_{aero}

()

(b)

(ET_{rad})

:(Rivas and Caselles, 2004)

$$R_n = R_{ns\downarrow} - R_{nl\uparrow} \quad ()$$

()

() ()

R_{ns↓}

R_{nl↑} (MJ m⁻² day⁻¹)

(Rivas

(MJ m⁻² day⁻¹)

:and Caselles, 2004)

$$R_{ns\downarrow} = (1 - \alpha)R_s \quad ()$$

$$R_{nl\downarrow} = \varepsilon_s \sigma (T_s^4 - \varepsilon_a T_a^4) \quad ()$$

R_s

α

σ

ε_s (MJ m⁻² day⁻¹)

ε_a (4.9×10⁻⁹ MJ K⁻⁴ day⁻¹)

(°K)

T_a (°K)

T_s

T_s ET_o

()

ET_o

()

:(Rivas and Caselles, 2004)

$$T_s^4 = cT_s + d \quad ()$$

/

d c

-2.6×10¹⁰ °K⁴ 1.140×10⁸ °K³

(Rivas and

:Caselles, 2004)

$$R_n = (1 - \alpha)R_s - c\varepsilon_s \sigma T_s - d\varepsilon_s \sigma + \varepsilon_s \varepsilon_a T_a^4 \quad ()$$

ET_o

()

$$a = \left(\frac{\Delta}{\Delta + \gamma(1 + \frac{r_c}{r_a})} \right) \times \left(\frac{-c\varepsilon_s \sigma}{\lambda} \right) \quad ()$$

$$b = \left(\frac{1}{\Delta + \gamma(1 + \frac{r_c}{r_a})} \right) \times \frac{1}{\lambda} \left[\Delta((1 - \alpha)R_s + \varepsilon_s \sigma(\varepsilon_a T_a^4 - d) - G) + \rho C_p \left(\frac{e_s - e_a}{r_a} \right) \right] \quad ()$$

a

() ()

b

(aT_s)

()

b a

ET_o

- (solar zenith angle)

/ ENVI

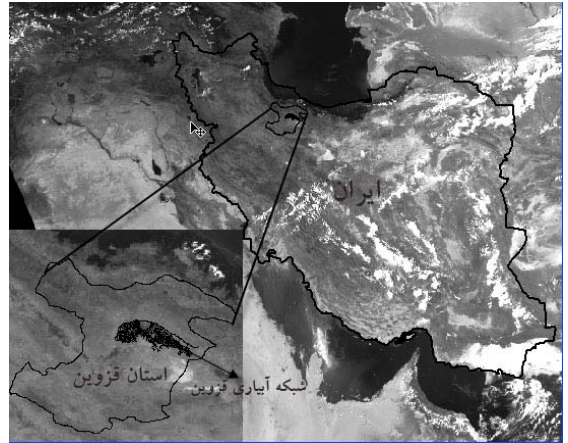
(Normalized

difference of vegetation index)

(NDVI)

(LAI)

.(John et al., 1998)



AVHRR

NDVI .(Julien et al., 2006)

(/)

(/)

.(Cambell, 1997)

: NDVI

$$NDVI = \frac{ch2 - ch1}{ch2 + ch1}$$

()

ch2 ch1

AVHRR

NDVI

/

NDVI +

NDVI

NDVI

/

NDVI

/ /

(Julien et

/

.al., 2006)

(/ /)

/ /) (/ /)

AVHRR

(/ /)

/

(Nadir)

)

(

()

www.class.ncdc.noaa.gov

()

()

()

... :

et al., 1992)

(al., 2009

;

$T_s = T_4 + 3.33 (T_4 - T_5) + 48 (1 - \epsilon) - 75 \Delta \epsilon$ ()

T_5 T_4 (°C) T_s

$\Delta \epsilon$ ϵ AVHRR (°C)

NDVI

AVHRR /

:(Valor and Caselles, 1996) ERDAS Utility Pixel to Table

$\epsilon_i = \epsilon_v P_v + \epsilon_s (1 - P_v)$ ()

IMAGINE

ϵ_v ϵ_i NDVI

(/)

NDVI

NDVI

Excel

- () P_v (/) ϵ_s NDVI

ET_o

NDVI P_v

:(Carlson and Ripley, 1997)

$P_v = \left(\frac{NDVI - NDVI_S}{NDVI_V - NDVI_S} \right)^2$ ()

NDVI NDVI_S NDVI_V () ET_o

($P_v = 0$) ($P_v = 1$) (T_s)

/ /

.(Sobrino and Raissouni, 2000)

(Split-window)

NDVI P_v

P_v NDVI_S

P_v NDVI_V NDVI

(PM-FAO)

()

.(Ouaidrari et al., 2002)

(PM-FAO))

)

(AVHRR)

(AVHRR

(

.(Allen et al., 1998)

()

$$ET - PM = \frac{0.408\Delta(R_n - G) + \gamma \frac{900}{T_a + 273} U_2 (e_s - e_a)}{\Delta + \gamma(1 + 0.34U_2)} \quad ()$$

ET-PM

T_a (mm d⁻¹)

()

(Allen et al., 1998)

ET_o

()

ET_o

(O_i)

(P_i)

()

()

()

(RMSE)

(R²)

(R)

/
/ /

$$R^2 = \frac{\left[\sum_{i=1}^N (P_i - \bar{P})(O_i - \bar{O}) \right]^2}{\sum_{i=1}^N (P_i - \bar{P})^2 \sum_{i=1}^N (O_i - \bar{O})^2} \quad ()$$

$$RMSE = \left[N^{-1} \sum_{i=1}^N (P_i - O_i)^2 \right]^{0.5} \quad ()$$

$$R = \frac{\bar{P}}{\bar{O}} \quad ()$$

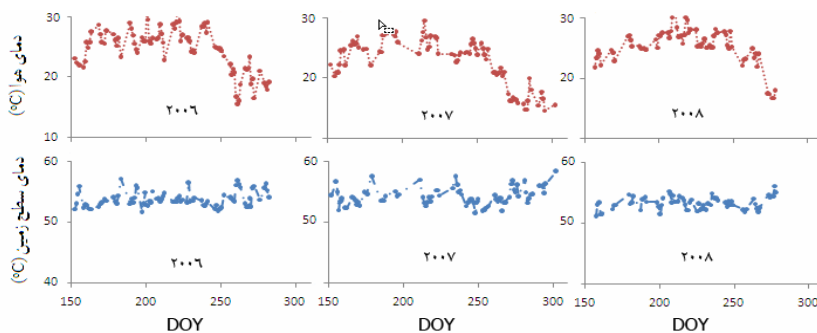
()

()

(R² = /)

()

(DOY)

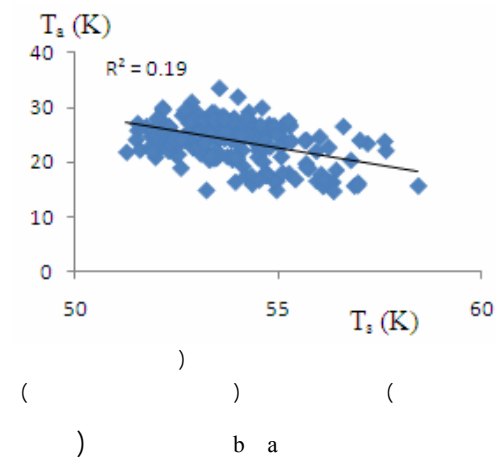


()

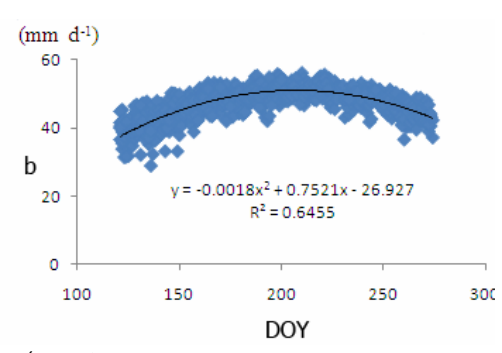
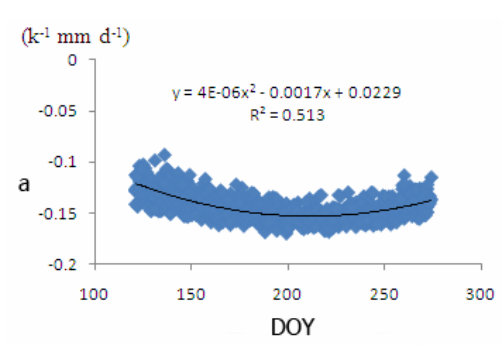
()

()

b a () ()
 ()
 b a
 / / / /
 b a
 b a
 :



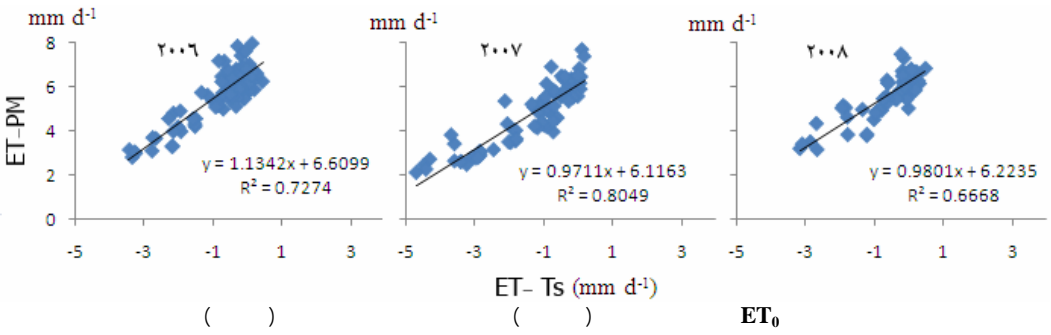
$a = 4 \times 10^{-6} (\text{DOY})^2 - 0.0017 \text{DOY} + 0.0229$ () (Rivas and Caselles,
 $b = -0.0018 (\text{DOY})^2 + 0.7521 \text{DOY} - 26.927$ () 2004)



() b () a

()
 (aT_s) ()
 (b) ()
 (/ /)
 ()
 ()
 (generalization)

()

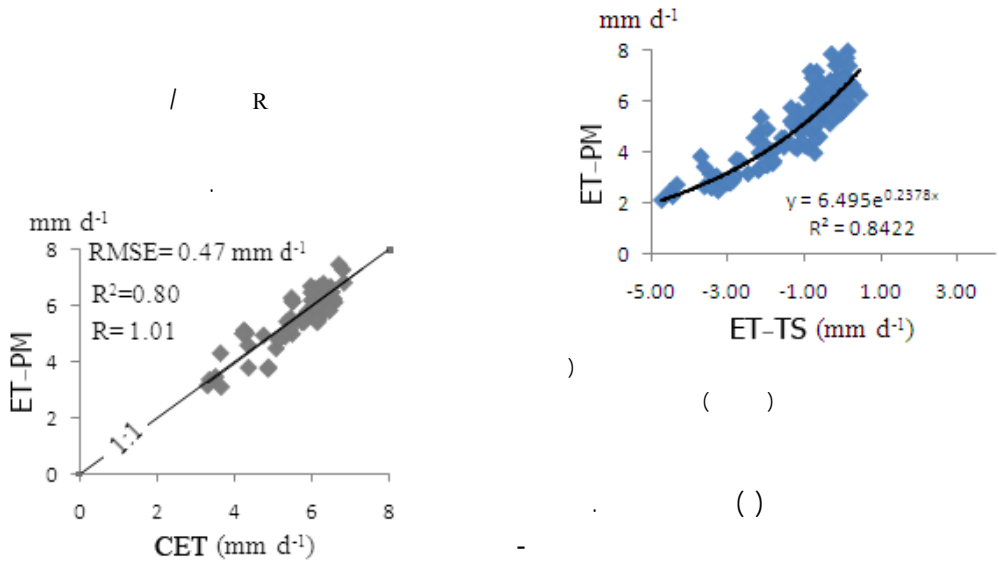


()

()

ET₀

/ R



)

()

(

()

)

()

(

/

ET-PM (mm d⁻¹) = 6.495 EXP(0.2378 ET-TS) ()

CET (mm d⁻¹)

()

/ /

/ ET₀

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