

( ) , ( )

( : )

\*

( // : // : )

$k_1$

$k_2$   $k_1$

$k_2$

(Bhunya et al., 2005)

(1932) Sherman

(... )

(Snyder, 1938;

Bhunya et al.

Clark, 1945; SCS, 1957)

(2007)

SCS Snyder

(1957) Nash

, ( )

) n  
Bhunya et al. . ( )k ( (2005)

(1387) Ahmadin. n (2007) Singh et al. . n=1

(1979) Rodriguez-Iturbe and Valdes .

(1389) Ghasemi.

Lopez . ( ) (2005) et al.

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Rodriguez- Iturbe and Valdes

T T

Rosso . (1984)

k (2008) Li et al..

° `N ° `N ° `E

Bhaskar et al., 1997; )  
Kumar et al. 2002; Sahoo et al. 2006; Behera et al.;  
.2008)

Tung, 1997; )  
Straub et al. 2000, Jena and Tiwari, 2006; Wilkerson and  
. Mervade, 2010)

( )

IUH

( )

$k_2$   $k_1$

( )

(2005) Bhunya et al.

( )

$k_1$

$k_2$

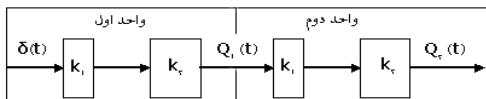
( )

$\delta(t)$

$Q_1(t)$

IUH

(Bhunya et al., 2005)



( Bhunya et al.)

$$\delta(t) = k_1 \frac{dQ(t)}{dt} + Q(t) \quad ( )$$

$\delta(t)$   $Q(t)$

Bhunya et al.)

( )

:(

$$Q(s) = \frac{1}{(1 + k_1 s)} \quad ( )$$

$Q(s)$   $s$   $Q(t)$

$k_2$

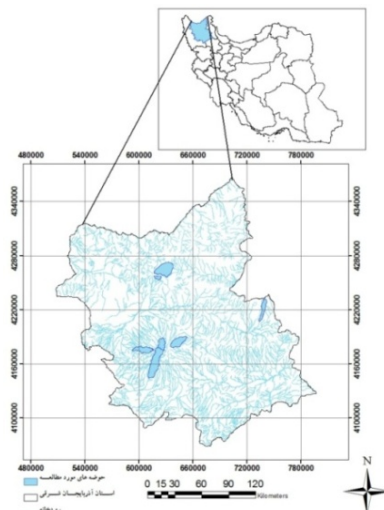
Bhunya et )

:( al.

$$k_2 \frac{dQ_1(t)}{dt} + Q_1(t) = Q(t) \quad ( )$$

$Q(t)$

$Q_1(t)$



( )

:( Bhunya et al.) ( )

:( Bhunya et al.)

$$Q_2(t) = \int_0^t I(\tau)h(t-\tau)d\tau \quad ( )$$

$$L\left[k_2 \frac{dQ_1(t)}{dt} + Q_1(t)\right] = L[Q(t)] \quad ( )$$

$h(t-\tau)$  ( ) ( )

:( Bhunya et al.)

$$Q_1(t-\tau) \quad ( )$$

$$Q_1(s) = \frac{1}{(1+k_1s)(1+k_2s)} \quad ( )$$

:( Bhunya et al.) ( )

:( Bhunya et al.)

$$Q_2(s) = I(s)Q_1(s) \quad ( )$$

$$Q_2(s) = \frac{1}{[(1+k_1s)(1+k_2s)][(1+k_1s)(1+k_2s)]} \quad ( )$$

$$Q_1(t) = \left(\frac{1}{k_1-k_2}\right) \left[ \exp\left(-\frac{t}{k_1}\right) - \exp\left(-\frac{t}{k_2}\right) \right] \quad ( )$$

$$h(s) = Q_1(s)$$

$$( ) \quad k_1 = k_2 = 0$$

:( Bhunya et al.)

Singh) (n = 1)

$$Q_2(t) = \frac{1}{(k_1-k_2)^2} \left\{ t \left[ \exp(-t/k_1) + \exp(-t/k_2) \right] - 2 \frac{k_1 k_2}{k_1 - k_2} \left[ \exp(-t/k_1) - \exp(-t/k_2) \right] \right\}$$

IUH

( )

$$t = t_p \quad Q_2(t) = Q_p$$

Bhunya et al.)

:(

(Bhunya et al.,

:2005)

$$t_p = \left(\frac{k_1 k_2}{k_2 - k_1}\right) \text{Ln}(k_2 / k_1) \quad ( )$$

$$t_p = \left(\frac{k_1 + k_2}{k_2 - k_1}\right) \sqrt{k_1 k_2} \quad ( )$$

( ) ( )

$$k_2 > k_1 \quad Q_p \quad t_p$$

( )

$$Q_H(t) = \frac{1}{\Delta t} \int_t^{t+\Delta t} Q_2(t) dt = \frac{1}{\Delta t(k_1-k_2)^2} \left\{ \left[ (-k_1(t+\Delta t)e^{-\frac{(t+\Delta t)}{k_1}} + k_1 t e^{-\frac{t}{k_1}} - k_1^2 (e^{-\frac{(t+\Delta t)}{k_1}} - e^{-\frac{t}{k_1}}) \right] + \left[ (-k_2(t+\Delta t)e^{-\frac{(t+\Delta t)}{k_2}} + k_2 t e^{-\frac{t}{k_2}} - k_2^2 (e^{-\frac{(t+\Delta t)}{k_2}} - e^{-\frac{t}{k_2}}) \right] - \frac{2k_1 k_2}{k_1 - k_2} \left[ k_1 \left( e^{-\frac{(t+\Delta t)}{k_1}} - e^{-\frac{t}{k_1}} \right) + k_2 \left( e^{-\frac{(t+\Delta t)}{k_2}} - e^{-\frac{t}{k_2}} \right) \right] \right\}$$

$$k_2 > k_1$$

(Mishra and Singh, 1999)

( )

:(Bhunya et al., 2005)

$$Q(t_p) = \left(\frac{1}{k_1 - k_2}\right) \left\{ \exp\left[-k_2 \frac{\text{Ln } k_1 / k_2}{k_1 - k_2}\right] - \exp\left[-k_1 \frac{\text{Ln } k_1 / k_2}{k_1 - k_2}\right] \right\} \quad ( )$$

$$( ) \quad k_2 \quad k_1$$

$$Q_2(t)$$

( )



( )

$$k_2 = f_2(R_B, S, \dots) \quad k_1 = f_1(R_B, S, \dots)$$

**GHM**

		<b>R<sup>2</sup></b>
<i>GHM</i>	$k_2 = 4.723 - 0.818 \ln(R_B) - 0.1S + 4.334e^{-0.02R} - 4.012D - 0.046LF$	/
	$k_1 = 1.37 - 0.06R_B + 0.225S^{0.876} + 2.711RL^{-0.33} - 0.484D$	/

**STDER**

GHM

( )

( )

( )

$$E - NASH = 1 - \frac{\sum_{t=1}^N (Q_{t,obs} - Q_{t,sim})^2}{\sum_{t=1}^N (Q_{t,obs} - \bar{Q}_{t,obs})^2}$$

( )

(Singh, 1988)

// //

$$\frac{Q_{t,sim}}{\bar{Q}_{t,obs}}$$

n

	<b>STDER</b>	<b>E-NASH</b>	<b>F</b>
/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/

**STDER**

$$STDER = \left( \frac{\sum_{t=1}^N (Q_{t,obs} - Q_{t,sim})^2 w_t}{\sum_{t=1}^N w_t} \right)^{1/2}$$

( )

$$w_t = \frac{Q_{t,obs} + \bar{Q}_{obs}}{2\bar{Q}_{obs}}$$

( )

F

F

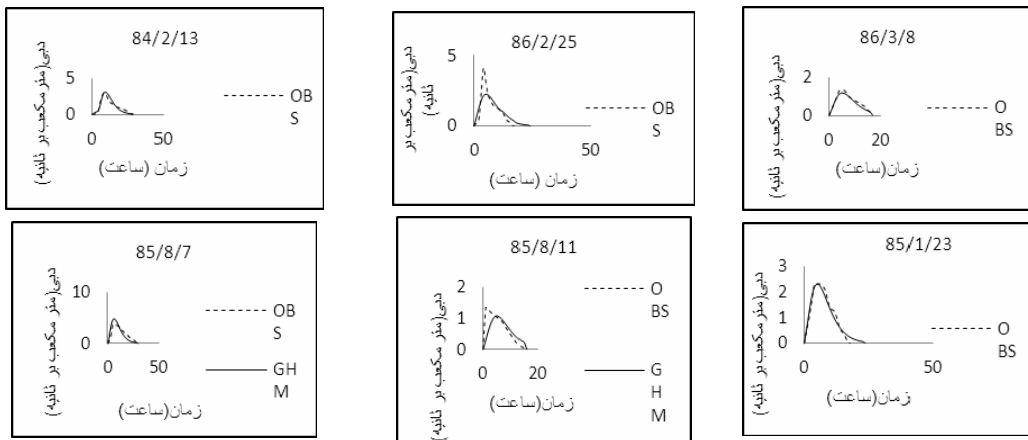
/ GHM

%

F

( )

$$GHM \quad (f_{i=1}) \% \quad (f_{i=1}) \%$$



GHM

(2003) Bhunya et al.

(2005) Bhunya et al.

(1387) Ahmadein (2005)Bhunya et al.

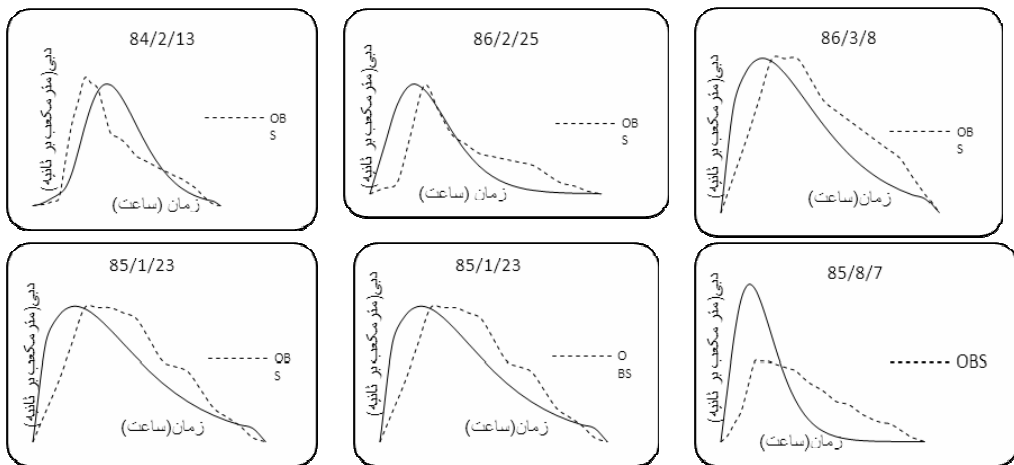
Ghasemi (1387) Ahmadein .

(1389) Ghasemi

(1389)

NASH GHM

رویدادها	NASH			GHM		
	E-NASH	R <sup>2</sup>	STDER	E-NASH	R <sup>2</sup>	STDER
۸۴/۲/۱۳	۰/۵۸	۰/۷۵	۰/۶۹	۰/۸۷	۰/۷۵	۰/۳
۸۶/۲/۲۵	-۰/۶۶	۰/۵۱	۱/۲۹	۰/۷	۰/۷	۰/۷۷
۸۶/۳/۸	۰/۵۲	۰/۶۳	۰/۲۸	۰/۹۴	۰/۹۷	۰/۱۰۶
۸۵/۱/۲۳	۰/۶	۰/۶۴	۰/۵۲	۰/۹۶	۰/۹۷	۰/۱۵
۸۵/۸/۱۱	۰/۸	۰/۹۵	۰/۲۲	۰/۴	۰/۵	۰/۳۹
۸۵/۸/۷	-۱/۸۲	۰/۳۲	۲/۱۲	۰/۶	۰/۷۵	۰/۷
متوسط	۰/۰۰۶	۰/۷۴	۰/۸۵	۰/۷۴	۰/۷۷	۰/۴



NASH

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