

.Zhang and Oweis, 1999; Zhang, 2003)

(Tavakoli et al., 2000, 2003

& 2010)

.(Pala and Studer, 1999)

(WP)

.(Studer and Erskine, 1999)

(Cooper and Gregory,

1987; Harris et al., 1991; Keating *et al.*, 1986; Oweis *et al.*, 1998, 1999 & 2001; Ryan and Matar, 1992;

.Tavakkoli and Oweis, 2004, Tavakoli et al., 2010)

(Oweis and Hachum,2004, Tavakoli et al., 2010)

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(RWP)

(O'Leary *et al.*, 1985; French

.and Schultz, 1984; Batten and Khan, 1987)

(Oweis and Hachum,

(WP)

.2004)

Zhang and)

.(Oweis, 1999

(I₀)

(Late)

(Normal)

(Early)

- (I₅₀)

(I₁₀₀)

%

+

(I_{50%})

+

(Kitamura,

1990; Oweis and Hachum, 2004; Schneider and Howell, 1996; Tavakkoli and Oweis, 2004; Zhang *et al.*, 1999;

%

() (I_{100%})

(RWP)

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(SAR = / , EC = dS/m
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(RWP)

(RWP)

(IWP)

(TWP)

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$$WP = \frac{Yield}{WU} = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} RWP = \frac{Yield}{rain} \\ IWP = \frac{\Delta Yield}{IWU} \quad \Delta Yield = Yield_{dri} - Yield_{rainfed} \\ WP = \frac{Yield}{TWU} \quad TWU = IWU + rain \quad \text{if } IWU = 0 \text{ then } TWP = RWP \end{array} \right.$$

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:WP

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:Yield

:RWP ()

:WU

:IWP ()

:IWU ()

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(WANA)

:TWP ()

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:TWU

(Oweis and Hachum, 2004)

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(Oweis et al., 1999)

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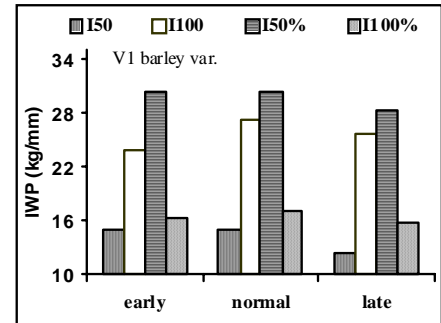
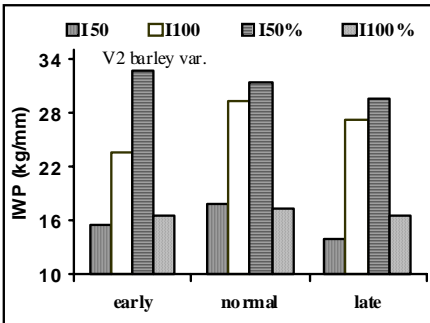
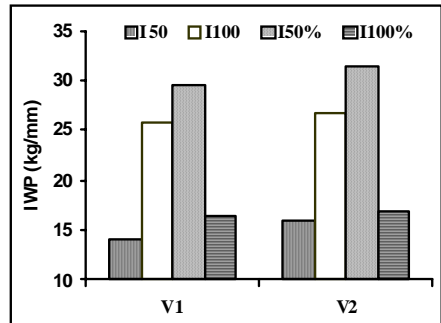
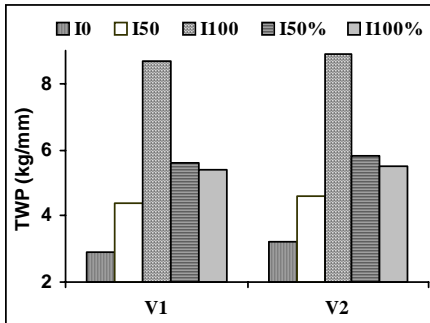
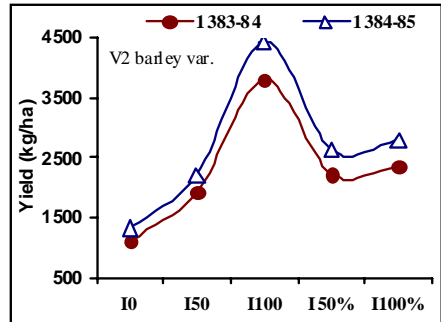
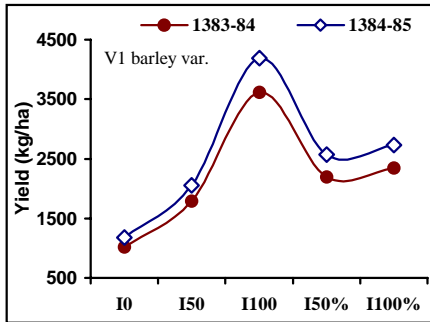
V2

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/) V1 ()
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(I₅₀)

(I₁₀₀)

(I_{50%})

(I_{100%})

/ / / /

/ / / I_{100%} I_{50%} I₁₀₀ I₅₀

/ (ICARDA, 2003)

Tavakoli and Liaghat, .

/ / / I_{100%} I_{50%} I₁₀₀ I₅₀

(2010)

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(Oweis and Hachum, 2004; Tavakoli

.and Liaghat, 2010)

(/)

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.() V2

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Late	Normal	Early
		V1
		V2
		V1
		V2
		I ₅₀
		V1
		V2
		I ₁₀₀
		V1
		V2
		I _{50%}
		V1
		V2
		I _{100%}

IWP ()		IWP			IWP			()	
	Late	Normal	Early		Late	Normal	Early		
/	/		/	/	/	/	/	V1	I ₅₀
/	/		/	/	/	/		V2	
	/	/	/		/	/	/		
/	/	/	/	/		/	/	V1	I ₁₀₀
/	/	/	/	/	/		/	V2	
	/	/	/		/	/	/		
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	V1	I _{50%}
/	/	/	/			/		V2	
		/	/		/	/	/		
/	/	/	/	/	/		/	V1	I _{100%}
	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	V2	
	/	/	/		/	/	/		
$IWP = \frac{Yield_{irr} - Yield_{ra\ inf\ ed}}{IWU}$				$IWP = \frac{Yield_{irr} - Yield_{ra\ inf\ ed}}{IWU}$					

() IWP		TWP			TWP			(+)	
	Late	Normal	Early		Late	Normal	Early		
/				/	/			V1	I ₅₀
/				/	/	/	/	V2	
	Late	Normal	Early		/		/		
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	V1	I ₅₀
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	V2	
	/	/	/		/	/	/		
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	V1	I ₁₀₀
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	V2	
	/	/	/		/	/	/		
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	V1	I _{50%}
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	V2	
	/	/	/		/	/	/		
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	V1	I _{100%}
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	V2	
	/	/	/		/	/	/		
$IWP = \frac{Yield}{IWU}$				$TWP = \frac{Yield}{TWU}$					

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(Photiades and
 Hadjichristodoulou, 1984)
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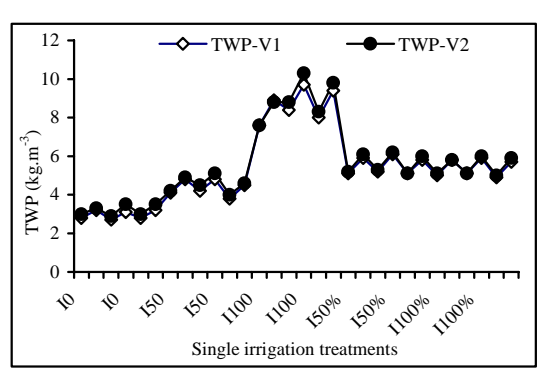
(Oweis et al., 1998; Tavakoli and Oweis, 2004; Tavakoli
 et al., 2005; Tavakoli and Liaghat, 2010)

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(Oweis and
 Hachum, 2004, Adary *et al.*, 2002)

V2

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 (TWP)
 / / / /
 (I₅₀)
 (I₁₀₀)
 (I_{50%})
 (I_{100%})
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 I_{100%} I_{50%} I₁₀₀ I₅₀
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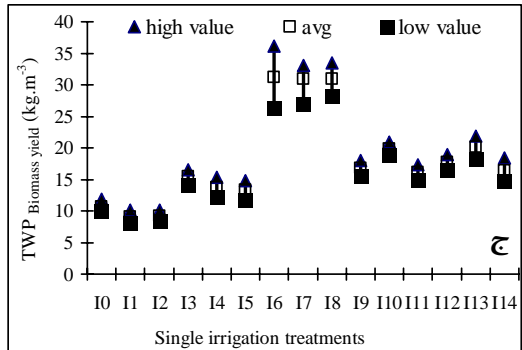
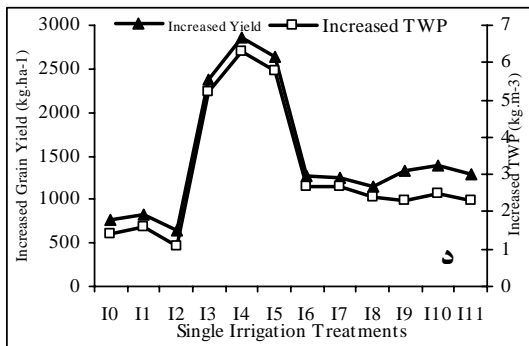
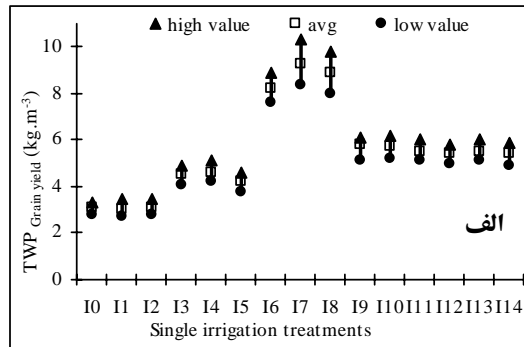
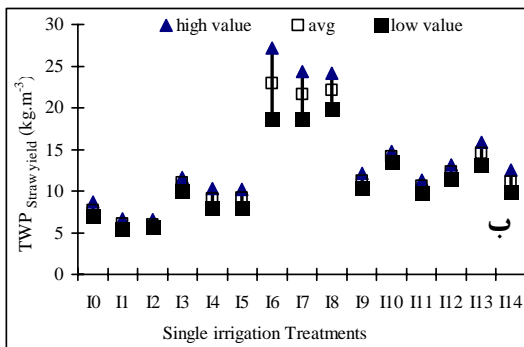
TWP

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(Lopez-Casteneda and Richards, 1994)

(Tavakoli et al., 2010)

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I0=I0 Early, I1= I0 Normal, I2= I0 Late, I3=I50 Early, I4= 150 Normal, I5= 150 Late, I6=I100 Early, I7= I100 Normal, I8= I100 Late, I9=I50% Early, I10= 150% Normal, I11= 150% Late, I12=I100% Early, I13= I100% Normal, I14= I100% Late,

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(McMaster and Wilhelm, 2003)

(Tavakoli and Liaghat, 2010)

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(Oweis et al., 1998)

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(2005) Azim-Zadeh (Haghighati-Maleki, 1998)

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(Zhang and

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.Oweis, 1999; Zhang *et al.*, 2000)

(1997) Oweis

(Tallie,

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.2005)

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(1999) Oweis et al. (Oweis and Hachum, 2003)

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(Oweis and Hachum, 2009)

Rihane-3

(ICARDA, 1989)

% % %

(Ebro)

(Garabet et al., 1998)

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(Cantero-Martinez et al., 1995)

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(Department of Planning and

Statistic, 2001)

.(Somme and Al-Qaise, 2000)

.(Oweis et al., 1998)

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