

() , ()

*

(// : // :)

(CDE) (φ_{eff}) (λ)

φ_{eff} λ

(conceptual)

α < /

λ

λ

(φ)

φ_{eff}

φ_{eff} λ

D_h

D_m

(van Genuchten and Wierenga, 1986)

Convection-Dispersion) CDE

(Perfect et al., 2002)

(Equation

(Van Genuchten and Wierenga, 1986)

$$D_h = \lambda v^n \quad ()$$

λ n

(L)

$$\frac{\partial C}{\partial t} = D \frac{\partial^2 C}{\partial z^2} - v \frac{\partial C}{\partial z} \quad ()$$

v (ML⁻³)

C

t (L) z (LT⁻¹)

(Fried and Combarous, 1971)

v (L² T⁻¹)

D (T)

$$v = \frac{q_w}{\phi_{eff}} \quad ()$$

φ_{eff} (LT⁻¹)

q_w

(Elprince and Day, (L³ L⁻³))

D (1977)

$$D = D_m + D_h \quad ()$$

(Perfect et al., 2002)

m_mahmoodi81@yahoo.com :

*

()

concentration)

(Warrick, 2002; Das et al.,

2005)

(resident concentration)

(Perfect et al., 2002)

(Xu and Eckstein, 1997)

(2002) Perfect et al.

λ

(1999) Vervoort et al.

λ

Xu and

(1997) Eckstein

λ

λ

)

(

λ

(2003) Perfect (Perfect et al., 2002)

(2002) Perfect et al.

$$J_m = q_w C$$

($ML^{-2}T^{-1}$)

()

J_m

(local velocity)

(scaling)

(1990) Neuman

(2009) Mohammadi et al.

$$J_s = Q q_w C$$

Q

()

J_s

(flux averaged

(step input)

$$Q(z, t) = \frac{v_s(z, t)}{v} \quad (1)$$

()

z/t

$$\theta \frac{\partial C}{\partial t} = -q_w Q \frac{\partial C}{\partial z} - q_w \frac{\partial Q}{\partial z} C \quad (2)$$

$$v_s(z, t) = \frac{K_s - K(\theta(z, t))}{\theta_s - \theta(z, t)}$$

() θ

$$\frac{z}{t} = (2b+3) \frac{K_s}{\theta_s} \left(\frac{\theta}{\theta_s} \right)^{2b+2}$$

()

$$\begin{aligned} C=0 & \quad t=0, \quad 0 < z < L \\ C=C_{in} & \quad z=0, \quad t > 0 \end{aligned}$$

()

()

C_{in}

$$q_w = -K_s \frac{\partial H}{\partial z} = K_s$$

()

K_s (L)

H

(LT^{-1})

δ

()

(C_t)

(C)

$$v = \frac{q_w}{\theta_s} = \frac{K_s}{\theta_s}$$

()

$$C_t = \frac{J_s}{q_w} = QC$$

()

θ_s

d θ

(Warrick, 2002; Das et

al., 2005)

(V)

dK

()

$$v = \frac{dK}{d\theta}$$

()

()

(1974) Campbell

()

$$K(\theta) = K_s \left(\frac{\theta}{\theta_s} \right)^{2b+3}$$

()

b θ_s

K_s

V

()

θ

$$V = (2b+3) \frac{K_s}{\theta_s} \left(\frac{\theta}{\theta_s} \right)^{2b+2}$$

()

()

()

Allegheny

()

(1997) Meyer et al.

R^2 ()

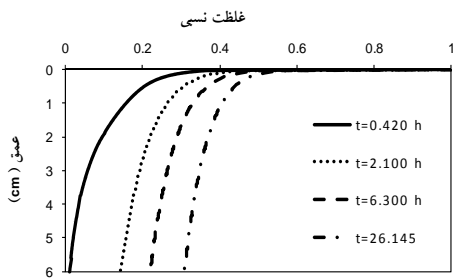
CXTFIT

CDE

(Toride et al., 1995)

CDE

CDE



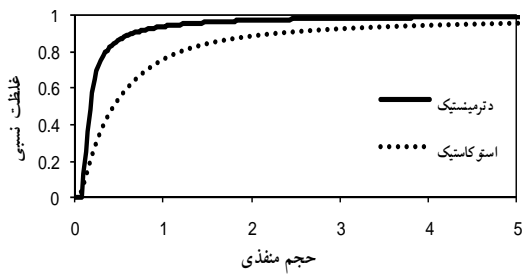
v D CDE

D/v

(2002) Perfect et al.

λ

Allegheny



l cm cm

(1997) Campbell

()

(2002) Perfect et al.

Allegheny

δ

v

(2002) Perfect et al.

()

K_a (10^{-6} m s^{-1})	b	v_a (kPa)	Φ ($\text{m}^3 \text{ m}^{-3}$)	
l (l)	l (l)	l (l)	l (l)	A
l (l)	l (l)	l (l)	l (l)	B
l (l)	l (l)	l (l)	l (l)	J
l (l)	l (l)	l (l)	l (l)	K
l (l)	l (l)	l (l)	l (l)	$M_{et,0}$
l (l)	l (l)	l (l)	l (l)	$M_{et,336}$
l (l)	l (l)	l (l)	l (l)	$M_{nt,0}$
l (l)	l (l)	l (l)	l (l)	$M_{nt,336}$
l (l)	l (l)	l (l)	l (l)	P

*

()

$\alpha > 1$:

δ

(/ × m) (RMSE)

() (/ × m)

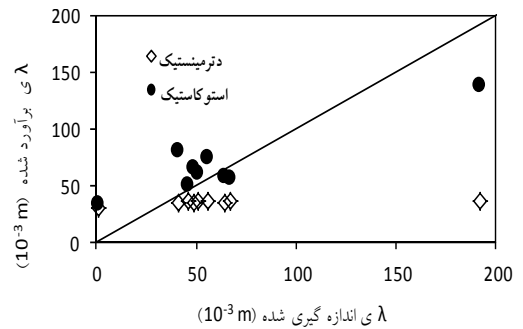
λ

F

() $\alpha < 1$:

$\alpha < 1$

CDE



/	/
/	/

/	**	R ²
/		R ² _{adj}
()	Y=aX	*

RMSE			
(10 ⁻³ m)			
/			*
/	p = /	p = /	θ_v, K, b
/	p = /	p = /	θ_v, K, b
/	p = /	p = /	K, b
/	p = /	p = /	K
/	p = /	p = /	b

*

b K_s

Allegheny

p = /

p) p = /

(

()

()

RMSE

(Abbasi, 2007)

θ_v

K_s

()

()

θ_v

λ D v () Ψ_a

Ψ_a

(2002) Perfect et al.

b

(Cosby et al., 1984)

λ

$\lambda \Psi_a$

λ

* Allegheny

b			θ_v			K_s		
λ/λ_0	D/D ₀	v/v ₀	λ/λ_0	D/D ₀	v/v ₀	λ/λ_0	D/D ₀	v/v ₀
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/

δ

$\lambda_0 D_0 v_0^*$

ML⁻³ C₀

ML⁻³ C_{in}

L²T D

L²T D_h

L²T D_m

ML⁻²T⁻¹ J_m

ML⁻²T⁻¹ J_s

LT⁻¹ K

$\alpha < /$

δ

LT⁻¹ K_s

b

L L

Ψ_a

n

δ

Q

LT⁻¹ q_w

T t

LT⁻¹ v

LT⁻¹ V

LT⁻¹ v_s

L z

L³L⁻³ θ

L³L⁻³ θ_s

L λ

L Ψ_a

b

L³L⁻³ Φ

ML⁻³ C

L³L⁻³ Φ_{eff}

()

ML⁻³ C_r

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