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Ritchie)

(and Mc Henry, 1990; Walling and Quine, 1993

(Zapata, 2003)

Ritcheie and Mc Henry, 1990; Walling and)

(Quine, 1990b; Ronggui and Tiessen, 2002

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Rogowski and Tamura

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ayoubi@cc.iut.ac.ir :

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() Andreello et al.

(PM)

(MBM2)

(MBM1)

() Hassouni and Bouhlassa

()

() Sac et al.

Wang et al.

()

Calcic Chromoxerets Typic Haploxerolls
(Ministry of Agriculture, 1988)

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()

() Ritchie et al.

() Kalhor

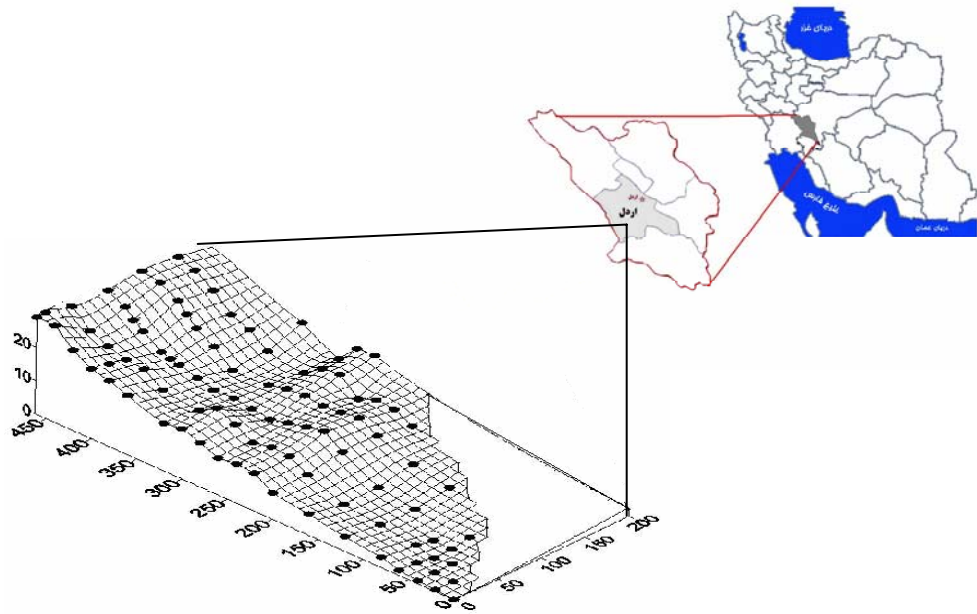
() Asadi et al.

() Honarjo et al.

() (*Mucronata sp*) (*Astragalus sp*)

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:(Zhang et al., 1990)

$$Y = 10BD \left[1 - \left(1 - \frac{X}{100} \right)^{1/(t-1963)} \right] \quad (1)$$

Y
) t-1963 (X
B
D .

MBM2 MBM1 PM
() Walling and He

$$X = \left(1 - \frac{A}{A_{ref}} \right) \times 100 \quad (2)$$

(Day, 1982)

A A_{ref}
(Bq m⁻²)

$$R = A - A_{ref} \int_{1963}^t C_d(t') e^{-\lambda(t-t')} dt' \quad (3)$$

$$\lambda = \frac{\ln(2)}{30.17} \quad (4)$$

λ R

C_d(t') /

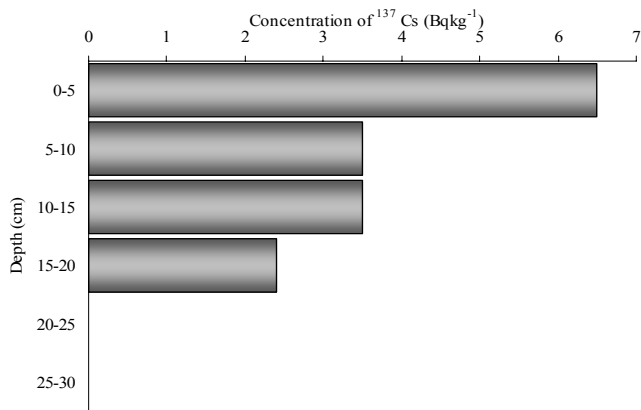
t'

.(Zhang et al., 1990)



MBM1

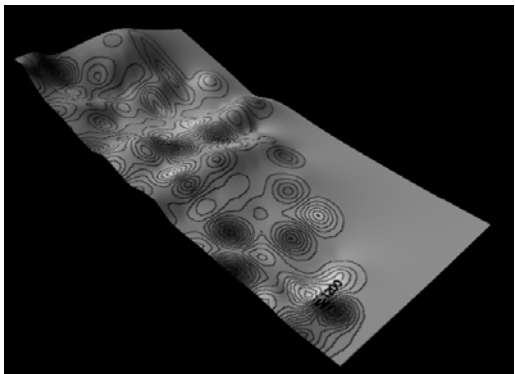
- MBM1



Li and () Yang et al. () Lindstrom

MBM1 / PM
MBM2

MBM1 / PM
/ MBM2 /
(MBM2 MBM1 PM)
()



MBM2
MBM2

$$\frac{dA(t)}{dt} = (1 - \Gamma)I(t) - (\lambda + \frac{R}{d})A(t) \quad ()$$

R Bq m⁻² A(t)
d
I(t) / λ
Γ

$$R' = \frac{A_{ex}}{\int_{t_0}^t C_d(t')e^{-\lambda(t-t')} dt'} \quad ()$$

R'
A_{ex}
C_d(t')

Walling and) (Bq kg⁻¹)
(Quine, 1990a; Walling and He, 1999
PM

$$Y = 10BDX / 100T \quad ()$$

Y
B
D
X
T

Walling and Quine, 1990a; Walling and)
(He, 1999

MBM2

() Morgan

() Sac et al. .

() Jalalian et al. .

(shoulder)

() Theocharopoulos et al. .

/ / / /

() Hrachowitz et al. .

PM

(back slope)

MBM1

MBM1

PM

(foot slope)

()

MBM1 PM

MBM1 PM

MBM2

PM

MBM1

() Mabit et al.

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MBM2	MBM1	PM	(t ha ⁻¹ yr ⁻¹)
/	/	/	(t ha ⁻¹ yr ⁻¹)
()			(%)
/	/	/	PM
/	/	/	MBM1 (t ha ⁻¹ yr ⁻¹)

(Jalalian et al.,1996)

() Jalalian et al.

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(Pin)

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