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(Sherard et al, 1972; Ingles,

1985)

.(Ouhadi and Goodarzi, 2006)

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(ICOLD, 1990)

.(Askari and Fakher, 1994)

(1993) Haroon et al.

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mzomorod@shirazu.ac.ir :

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Bayer and Abden-Nabi .

(1993)

(1998) Shah and Omar .

(Baiat, 2007; Mallela et al.,

.2004)

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(2001) Tokta .

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(2003) Boloori and Saghafy .

PVA

(2006) Ouhadi and Goodarzi .

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(ICOLD, 1990)

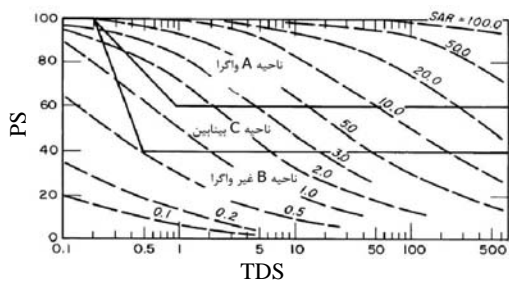
(ASTM D4647-93)

(ASTMD4224-99)

(ASTM D4542-95, D2967-71)

(Baiat, 2007;

.Mallela et al., 2004)



ASTM D 4647-93

D1

(ASTM)

() D4224-99, D 422-63

(Ouhadi and Goodarzi , 2006)

(1972) Sherard et al.,

ASTM D4647-93

	(mm)	(min)	(ml/s)	
D1			/	> 2
D2			/	> /
ND4			/	< /
ND3			/ /	> /
ND2			/ /	< /
ND1				

(SAR)

(PS)

(TDS)

ASTM D4542-95, D2967-71

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EC

$$SAR = \left[\frac{Na^+}{[(Ca^{2+} + Mg^{2+})/2]^{1/2}} \right] \quad ($$

EC

$$TDS = Na + Ca + K + Mg \quad ($$

$$PS = \frac{Na}{TDS} \times 100 \quad ($$

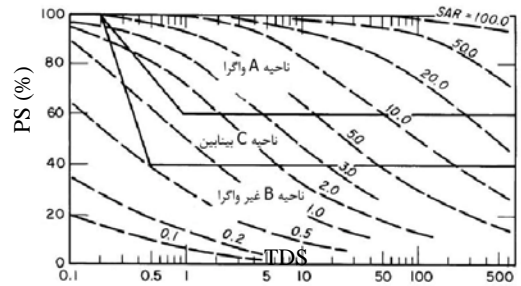
(Fell et al., 1992)

(Rahimi and Delfi, 1993 ;

.Bell, and Walker, 2000)

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(Paul,)

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PH	Na ⁺ (meq/lit)	K ⁺ (meq/lit)	Ca ²⁺ (meq/lit)	Mg ²⁺ (meq/lit)	EC (ms/cm)	TDS (meq/lit)	SAR	PS%
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/

G_s

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G_s

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ASTM-C618

ASTM D698-91

ASTM D 4318-98

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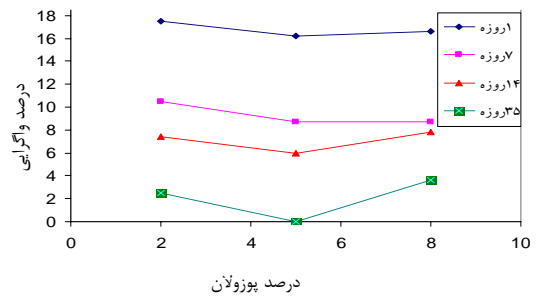
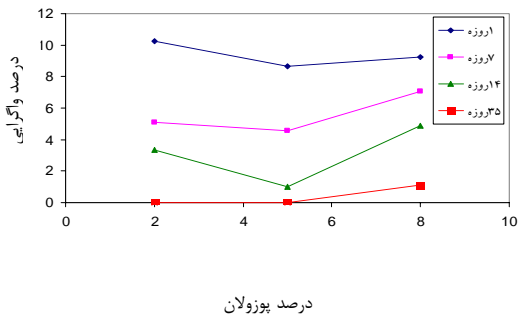
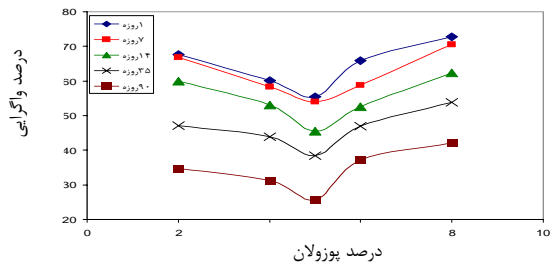
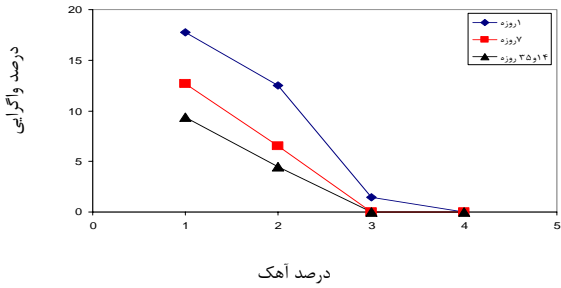
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H= mm

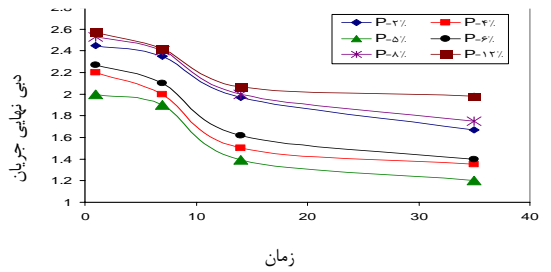
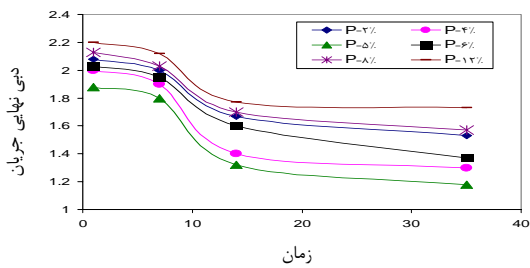
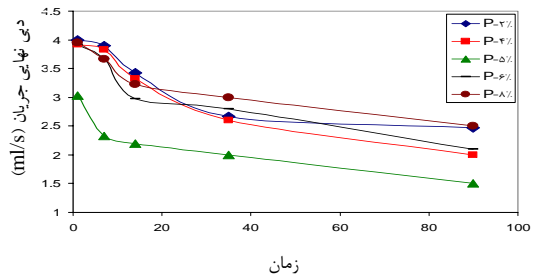
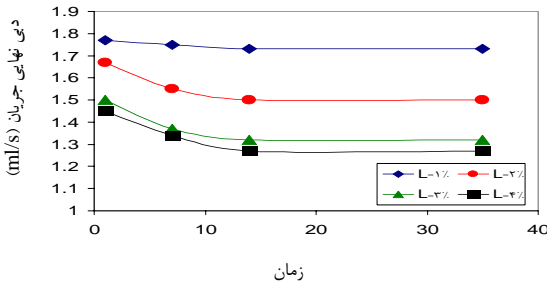
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ND ₃	ND ₃	ND ₄	D ₂	D ₂	P=2%
ND ₃	ND ₃	ND ₄	ND ₄	ND ₄	P=4%
ND ₂	ND ₃	ND ₃	ND ₃	ND ₃	P=5%
ND ₃	ND ₃	ND ₃	ND ₄	ND ₄	P=6%
ND ₃	ND ₃	ND ₃	ND ₄	D ₂	P=8%

...

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ND ₂	ND ₂	ND ₂	ND ₃	L=1%
ND ₂	ND ₂	ND ₂	ND ₂	L=2%
ND ₁	ND ₁	ND ₁	ND ₂	L=3%
ND ₁	ND ₁	ND ₁	ND ₁	L=4%

/

ND ₁	ND ₂	ND ₃	ND ₃	P=2%
ND ₁	ND ₁	ND ₃	ND ₃	P=4%
ND ₁	ND ₁	ND ₃	ND ₃	P=5%
ND ₁	ND ₂	ND ₃	ND ₃	P=6%
ND ₂	ND ₂	ND ₃	ND ₃	P=8%
ND ₂	ND ₂	ND ₃	ND ₃	P=12%

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(Sherard et al., 1976)

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PS TDS EC SAR

PS

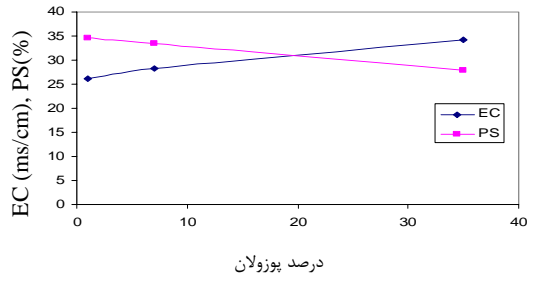
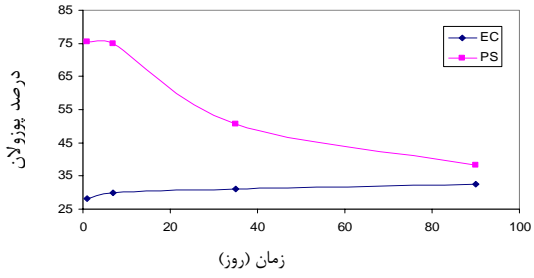
EC .

EC

PH

PS (Fell et al., 1992)

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(Mallela et al, 2004)

EC

()

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PS

EC

Na⁺

Al³⁺

Ca²⁺

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PS

/ % / %

EC

PS

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EC

EC

PS

EC

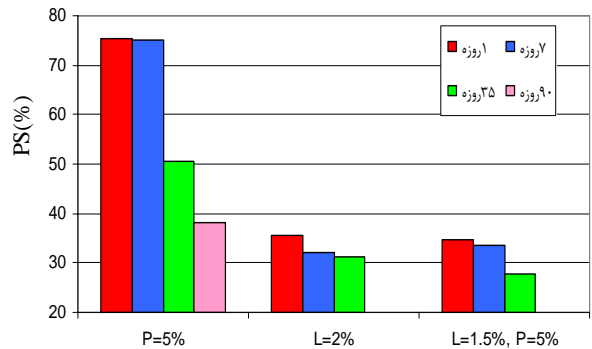
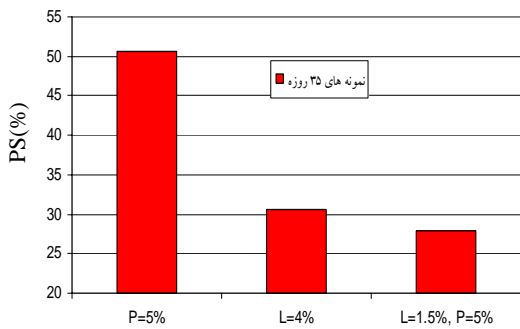
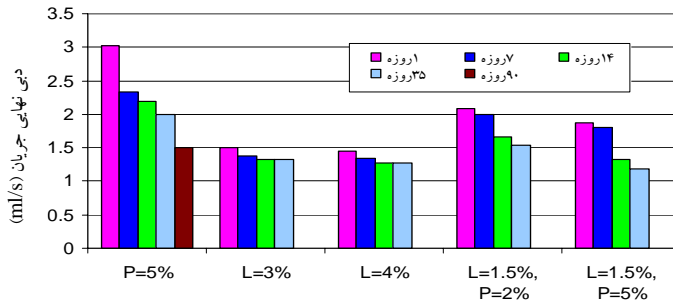
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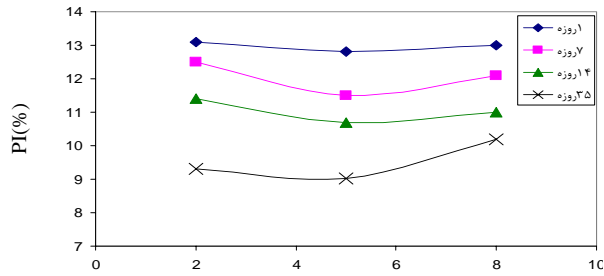
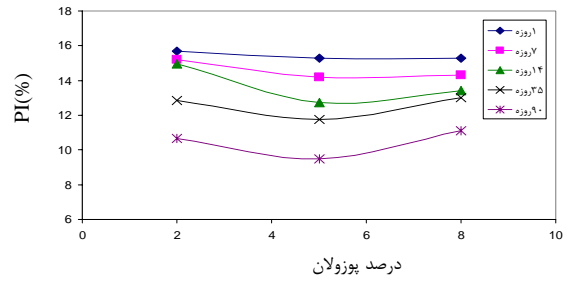
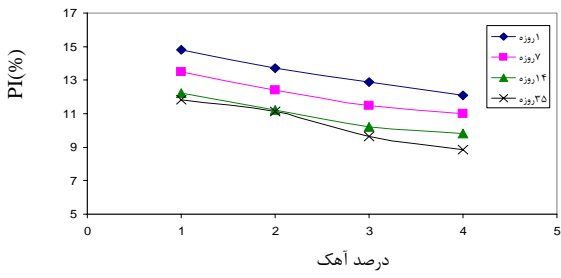
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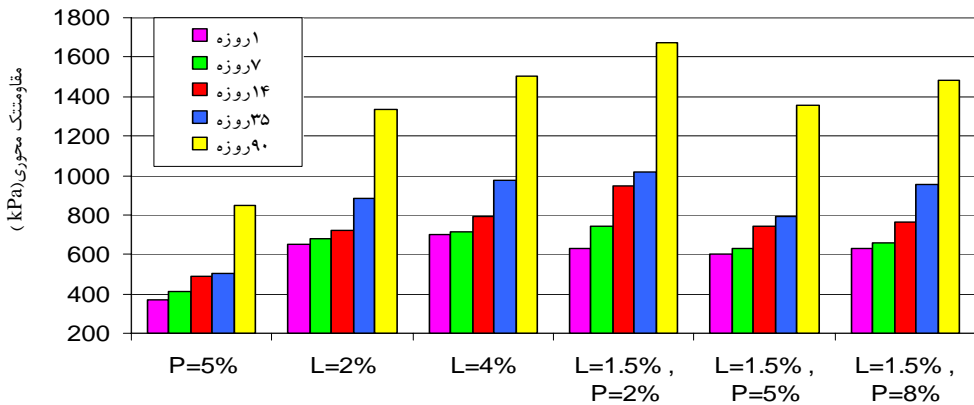
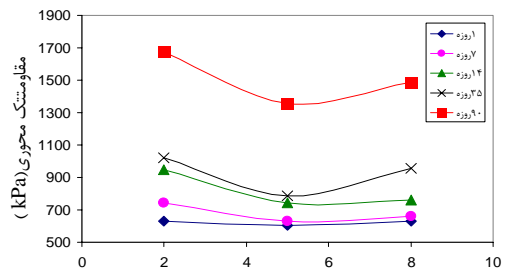
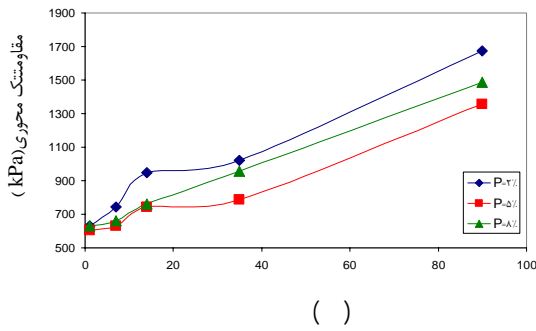
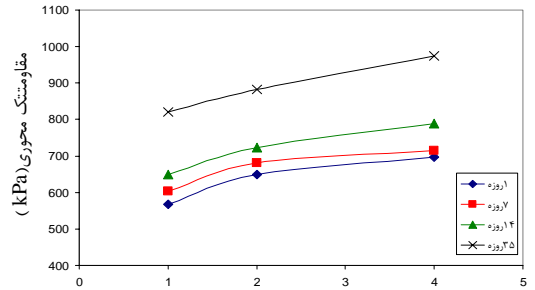
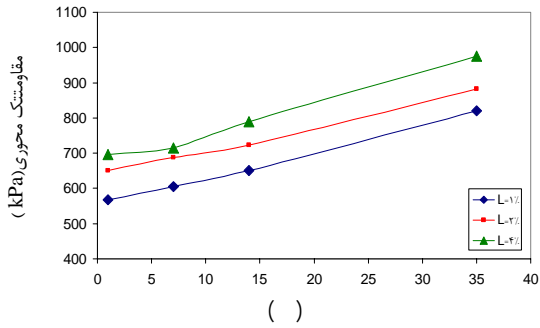
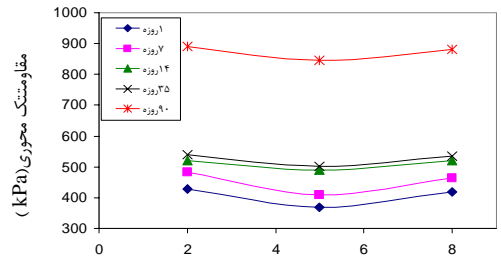
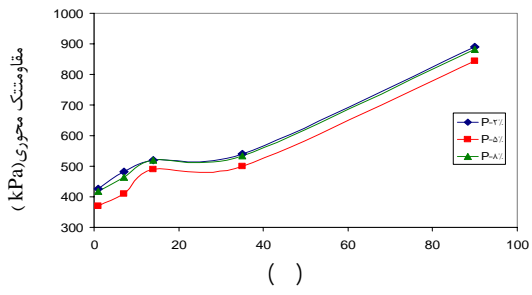
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PI

(Baiat, 2007)



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kPa

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() ()

845 320 kPa

kPa

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EC

PS

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kPa

kPa

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