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(// : // :)

- Visual MODFLOW

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(TDS EC)

(R²)

(RSME)

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/

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Jebelli,)

.(2001

Ayars et al. (1987)

.(Mehrdadi et al., 2001)

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/

, ()

/ / /

(Deverel

.(Skaggs and Chescheir, 2003)

.and Fio, 1990)

/

/

.(Grismer, 1993)

/

.(Hornbuckle, 2007)

/

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.(Guitjens et al., 1997)

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(

/)

(Mechanistic)

-

SI

Free) FD

(SubIrrigation)

.(Noory and Liaghat, 2009)

(Drainage

SI

EC

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.(Christen and Skehan, 2001)

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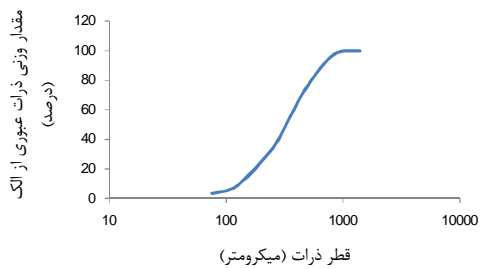
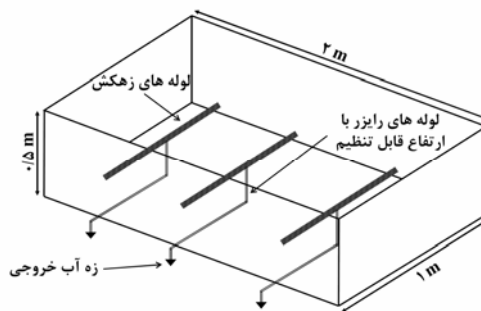
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MODFLOW

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$$\frac{mm}{hr}$$

EC

H₂SO₄ NaCl

/ pH / $\frac{ds}{m}$

()

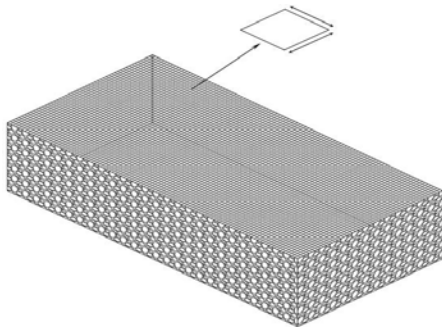
$$\frac{ds}{m}$$

EC

NaOH NaCl

/ pH /

()



(EC)

PH (TDS)

Visual MODFLOW

(USGS)

()

EC

Advection-

EC

Finite)

()

(Dispersion

:

(Difference

EC

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(K_x \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} \right) - W = S_s \frac{\partial h}{\partial t} \quad ()$$

$W(\text{day}^{-1})$

$h(\text{m})$

EC

$K_x \left(\frac{m}{day} \right)$

$S_s (m^{-1})$

/

EC

x

/

EC

$$\frac{\partial C}{\partial t} = D_x \frac{\partial^2 C}{\partial x^2} - V_x \frac{\partial C}{\partial x} + \left(\frac{\partial C}{\partial t} \right)_{r_{xn}} \quad ()$$

t(hr)

$C \left(\frac{gr}{cm^3} \right)$

EC

$V_x \left(\frac{cm}{hr} \right)$

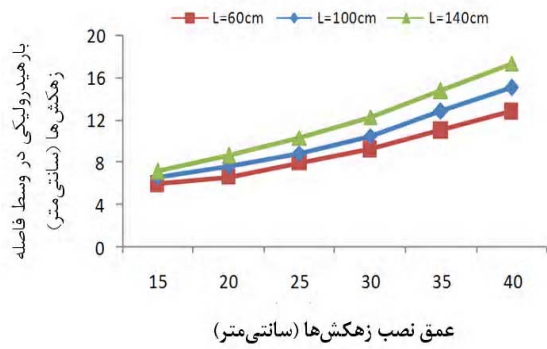
$D_x \left(\frac{cm^2}{hr} \right)$

PH TDS

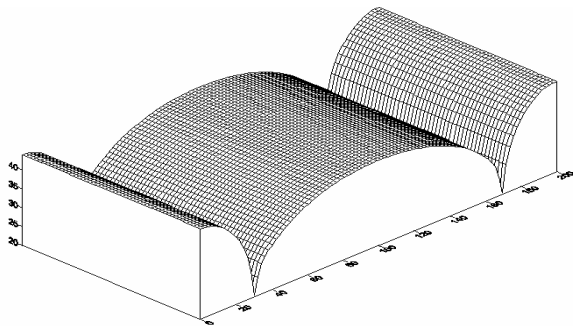
PH

TDS

r_{xn}



()



L=140cm W=30cm

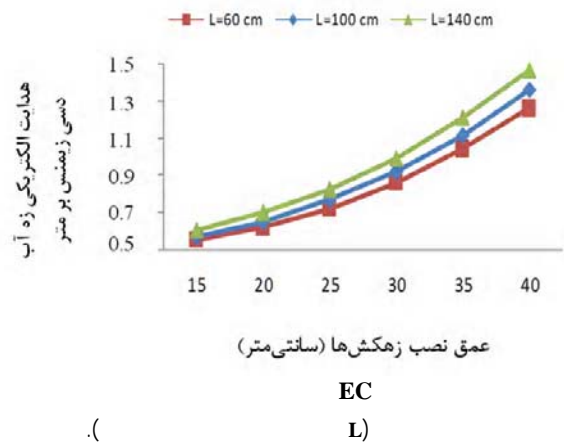
PH TDS

EC

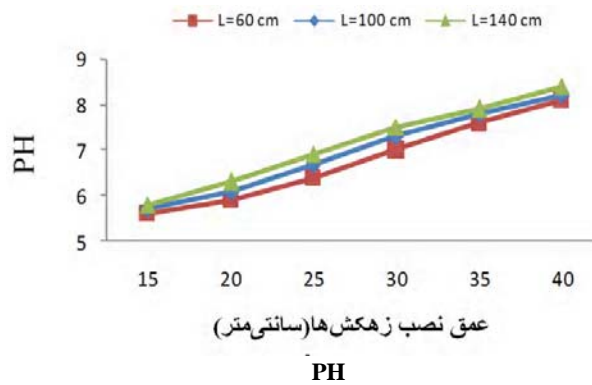
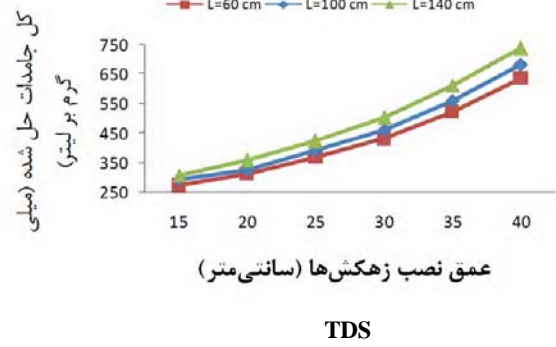
PH TDS

EC

PH TDS



(



$$d_e = \frac{d}{\left(\frac{8d}{\pi L} \ln \frac{d}{\pi r}\right) + 1} \quad d < \frac{L}{4} \quad (1)$$

$$d_e = \frac{\pi L}{8 \ln \frac{L}{\pi r}} \quad d > \frac{L}{4} \quad (2)$$

$$\frac{EC_{dw}}{EC_g} = a\left(\frac{W}{d_e}\right)^\alpha + b\left(\frac{L}{d_e}\right)^\beta + c\left(\frac{EC_p}{EC_g}\right)^\gamma + e\left(\frac{q_p}{q}\right)^\lambda \quad (3)$$

$$EC_{dw} \quad EC_g \quad EC_p$$

$$q \quad W \quad d_e \quad q_p \quad L$$

()

()

()

()

EC

K q

$$a = 0.13, \quad b = 0.07, \quad c = 0.8, \quad e = -0.65$$

$$\alpha = 0.861, \quad \beta = 0.823, \quad \gamma = 0.655, \quad \lambda = 0.067$$

q_p EC_g EC_p

/ ()

$$Z \quad h \leq W - Z$$

$$() \quad / \quad ()$$

$$q = \frac{4Kh^2 + 8Khd_e}{L^2} \quad (4)$$

$$q_p = q - q_g \quad (5)$$

$$h(\text{cm}) \quad K\left(\frac{\text{cm}}{\text{day}}\right)$$

$$q_g\left(\frac{\text{cm}}{\text{day}}\right)$$

$$() \quad ()$$

$$\frac{EC_{dw}}{EC_g} = a\left(\frac{W}{d_e}\right)^\alpha + b\left(\frac{L}{d_e}\right)^\beta + c\left(\frac{EC_p}{EC_g}\right)^\gamma + e\left(\frac{4Kh^2 + 8Khd_e - q_g L^2}{qL^2}\right)^\lambda \quad (6)$$

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